### **Joshua Feinglass**

I'm a Founder and Principal Investigator at Green Squirrel Research developing **generalizable** and **robust** models for the deployment of safe and reliable Al systems. I received my PhD in Computing Engineering (specialized in Machine Learning) from Arizona State University in December 2024.

During my PhD studies, I worked in the ASU APG lab where I was advised by Yezhou Yang. I interned at Microsoft Research, where I developed novel datasets, machine learning models, and benchmarks for forecasting and analyzing cybersecurity incident escalation, and Lawrence Livermore National Lab, where I developed a novel zero-shot deep learning architecture using image and natural language data sources. Prior to pursuing my Signal Processing/Machine Learning specialized Master's degree in 2016, I also interned for two summers at Honeywell Honeywell where I worked on web development, test automation scripts, electrical component diagrams, and hardware programming.

After receiving my Master's degree, I worked full-time as a Senior Digital Signal Processing Engineering at GD General Dynamics where I designed algorithms for spectral decomposition, detection, characterization, and classification of communication and radar signals before pursing my PhD.



Google Scholar

Curriculum Vitae (PDF)

### Education

Aug. 2019 — Ph.D. in Computer Engineering w/ Machine Learning Specialization

Dec. 2024 Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ

Committee: Yezhou Yang (Advisor), Gautam Dasarathy, Angelia Nedich, Daniel Bliss

University Graduate Fellowship awardee

Best Paper Award at CVPR 2024 VDU Workshop

Aug. 2016 — M.S. in Computer Engineering w/ Machine Learning Specialization

May 2018 Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ

GPA: 3.93/4.00

Aug. 2012 — B.S. in Electrical Engineering

May 2016 Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ

Barrett, the Honors College Graduate Electrical Engineering Student Mentor

GPA: 3.85/4.00

### Work and Research Experience

Nov. 2023 — Green Squirrel Research, Huntsville, AL (Remote)

Present Founder/Principal Investigator, AI at GSR

Leading and conducting research for start-up specialized in machine learning and artificial intelligence for computer vision and natural language processing. Spearheading three separate product research and development efforts in robust extraction/search/encapsulation of documents and their tables/figures, segmentation and characterization of projectiles and ignition events in ballistic experiments, and first-principles energy prediction in manufacturing with Large Language Models (LLMs).

May 2023 — Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA

Aug. 2023 Research Intern, Augmented Learning and Reasoning

Mentor: Jack (Jay) Stokes, Scott Freitas

Developed novel datasets, machine learning models, and benchmarks for forecasting and analyzing cybersecurity incident escalation. Further explored potential implementation options and use cases to demonstrate feasibility and product impact, respectively.

May 2022 — Lawrence Livermore National Lab, Livermore, CA

Dec. 2022 Graduate Research Intern, Computing at LLNL

Mentor: Jayaraman Thiagarajan, Rushil Anirudh, Jayram Thathachar

Developed a highly generalizable Zero-Shot Learning architecture with pre-trained vision pipelines, automated external knowledge retrieval from natural language sources, and model regularization techniques.

May 2018 — General Dynamics Mission Systems, Scottsdale, AZ

Dec. 2019 Senior Digital Signal Processing Engineer, Trusted Space Solutions

Created specifications for the standard operation and packet-level communication of devices in an edge computing framework. Developed algorithms for detecting communication and radar signals of interest and estimating their time and frequency characteristics for downstream decoding, classification, and localization tasks. Automated and optimized the creation of data compression pipelines for efficient communication channels and downstream data visualization tasks based on project requirements.

Jan. 2020 — Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ

Dec. 2024 PhD Researcher, Active Perception Group

Mentor: Yezhou Yang

Explored concepts like knowledge representation/extraction, model generalization/robustness, and inference consistency/evaluation in Natural Language and Image Processing applications. First author of a novel information theory based evaluation of captions for semantics and fluency presented in ACL 2021, outlier detection/uncertainty estimation using domain interpolation based sensitivity analysis presented as a spotlight presentation in the NeurIPS 2022 INTERPOLATE workshop, an object detection

work which introduces and addresses upstream and downstream task misalignment by computing object importance scores using semantic modeling and graph signal processing presented at WACV 2024, and an algorithm for detector-based object part enhancment in fine-grained zero-shot image captioning presented in EMNLP 2024 Findings.

### Jan. 2017 — Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ

Dec. 2017 Master's Research Assistant, Image, Video, and Usability (IVU) Lab

Mentor: Lina Karam

Built software frameworks using C, Python, OpenCV, Ada, and Matlab on a Linux platform for data acquisition and signal processing on the Soli radar device. Developed biometric and gesture detection/estimation algorithms using machine learning, sensor fusion, feature point tracking, beamforming, spectral analysis and pattern recognition algorithms on Photoplethysmographic (PPG) and Frequency-Modulated Continuous-Wave (FMCW) signal information.

#### May 2016 — Honeywell, Phoenix, AZ

Aug. 2016 Intern, Test Services

Mentor: Craig Stevens, Bob Apodaca

Modified and updated PHP/HTML/CSS/JavaScript/Fusebox based web applications and tested any changes using a Debian VM. Created and restructured Perl scripts, Ladder Logic Programs (PLC), and other software programs used for Test Cell support. Implemented revisions to existing AutoCAD Electrical designs and developed a strain-gauge specimen box to fulfill the electrical and mechanical requirements of a work request from another department.

### May 2015 — Honeywell, Phoenix, AZ

Aug. 2015 Intern, Test Services

Mentor: Craig Stevens, Bob Apodaca

Modified and updated PHP/HTML/CSS/JavaScript/Fusebox based web applications and tested any changes using a Debian VM. Created and restructured Perl scripts, Ladder Logic Programs (PLC), and other software programs used for Test Cell support. Implemented revisions to existing AutoCAD Electrical designs and developed a strain-gauge specimen box to fulfill the electrical and mechanical requirements of a work request from another department.

### **Publications**

### Towards Modeling the Implicit Ontologies of Natural Language for Vision-Language Benchmarks

Joshua Feinglass

Arizona State University (Dissertation). 2024.

### TROPE: TRaining-Free Object-Part Enhancement for Seamlessly Improving Fine-Grained Zero-Shot Image Captioning

Joshua Feinglass, Yezhou Yang

Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2024 (EMNLP Findings). 2024.



### 'Eyes of a Hawk and Ears of a Fox': Part Prototype Network for Generalized Zero-Shot Learning

Joshua Feinglass, Jayaraman J. Thiagarajan, Rushil Anirudh, T.S. Jayram, Yezhou Yang CVPR 2024 Workshop on Representation Learning with Very Limited Images (CVPR Workshop). 2024.

## Grounding Stylistic Domain Generalization with Quantitative Domain Shift Measures and Synthetic Scene Images

Yiran Luo, Joshua Feinglass, Tejas Gokhale, Kuan-Cheng Lee, Chitta Baral, Yezhou Yang CVPR 2024 Workshop on Vision Datasets Understanding (CVPR Workshop). 2024.

### Towards Addressing the Misalignment of Object Proposal Evaluation for Vision-Language Tasks via Semantic Grounding

Joshua Feinglass, Yezhou Yang

Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV). 2024.

### **Covariate Shift Detection via Domain Interpolation Sensitivity**

Tejas Gokhale\*, Joshua Feinglass\*, Yezhou Yang

NeurIPS 2022 Workshop INTERPOLATE (NeurIPS Workshop). New Orleans, LA, 2022.

# SMURF: SeMantic and linguistic UndeRstanding Fusion for Caption Evaluation via Typicality Analysis

Joshua Feinglass, Yezhou Yang

Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL). Online, 2021.

Ø Project ■ BibTeX

### **Talks**

## **Characterizing and Mitigating the Misalignment Between the Evaluation of Generative Models and their Intended Use Cases**

Jan. 2024 Invited Talk for the Reliability of Generative Models in Vision Tutorial at WACV 2024

### **Predicting the Evolution of Cybersecurity Incidents**

Aug. 2023 Microsoft Research (Redmond)

#### **Covariate Shift Detection via Domain Interpolation Sensitivity**

Dec. 2022 NeurIPS 2022 Workshop INTERPOLATE

#### **Recognizing Unseen Classes with Part-Whole Prototypes**

Aug. 2022 Summer SLAM at Lawrence Livermore National Lab

# Identifying Features of Out-of-Distribution Examples and their ties to Improved Evaluation of Generation Tasks

Apr. 2022 Cognition and Intelligence Lab at ASU

SMURF: SeMantic and linguistic UndeRstanding Fusion for Caption Evaluation via Typicality Analysis

Aug. 2021 ACL 2021